

Jigsaw PSHE ensures that learning from previous years is revisited and extended, adding new concepts, knowledge and skills, year on year as appropriate. The table below draws out the spiral knowledge and skills progression within the Relationships Puzzle (unit of work) including the key vocabulary used in each year group and suggestions for Family Learning.

Knowledge



- Know that lifecycles exist in nature.
- Know that aging is a natural process including old-age.
- Know that some changes are out of an individual's control.
- Know how their bodies have changed from when they were a baby and that they will continue to change as they age.
- Know the physical differences between male and female bodies
- Know the correct names for private body parts.
- Know that private body parts are special and that no one has the right to hurt these.
- Know who to ask for help if they are worried or frightened.
- Know there are different types of touch and that some are acceptable and some are unacceptable.

Questions for Family Learning



- What is a lifecycle?
- How have you changed since you were a baby?
- How will you change over the next year/5 years / 20 years?
- What changes can you/can't you control?
- Which parts are your private parts?
- Who is allowed to see them?
- What would you do if someone was touching you and you didn't like it?
- Who can you talk to if you ever feel worried or frightened? (at school / at home)
- What is your favourite part of Jigsaw lessons?

Social and Emotional Skills



- Can appreciate that changes will happen and that some can be controlled and others not.
- Be able to express how they feel about changes.
- Show appreciation for people who are older.
- Can recognise the independence and responsibilities they have now compared to being a baby or toddler.
- Can say what greater responsibilities and freedoms they may have in the future.
- Can say who they would go to for help if worried or scared.
- Can say what types of touch they find comfortable/ uncomfortable.
- Be able to confidently ask someone to stop if they are being hurt or frightened.
- Can say what they are looking forward to in the next year.

In this Puzzle children look at different life cycles in nature including that of humans. They reflect on the changes that occur (not including puberty) between baby, toddler, child, teenager, adult and old -age. Within this, children also discuss how independence, freedoms and responsibility can increase with age. As part of a school's safeguarding duty, pupils are re-taught the correct words for private parts of the body (those kept private by underwear: vagina, anus, penis, testicle, vulva). They are also reminded that nobody has the right to hurt these parts of the body, including a lesson on inappropriate touch and assertiveness. Children practise a range of strategies for managing feelings and emotions. They are also taught where they can get help if worried or frightened. Change is taught as a natural and normal part of growing up and the range of emotions that can occur with change are explored and discussed.

Key Vocabulary

Change, Grow, Control, Life cycle, Baby, Adult, Fully grown, Growing up, Old, Young, Change, Respect, Appearance, Physical, Baby, Toddler, Child, Teenager, Independent, Timeline, Freedom, Responsibilities, Male, Female, Vagina, Penis, Testicles, Vulva, Anus, Public, Private, Touch, Texture, Cuddle, Hug, Squeeze, Like, Dislike, Acceptable, Unacceptable, Comfortable, Uncomfortable, Looking forward, Excited, Nervous, Anxious, Happy.